New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test Study Guide

Understanding the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test: A Comprehensive Guide

The **new English file intermediate answer progress test** is a pivotal component of the modern English learning journey. Designed to evaluate learners' comprehension, vocabulary, grammar, and overall language proficiency, this test serves as a benchmark for progress and areas needing improvement. Whether you're a student preparing for certification, a teacher assessing class performance, or a self-learned individual tracking your growth, understanding the nuances of this test is essential for success.

What Is the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test?

Definition and Purpose

The **new English file intermediate answer progress test** is an assessment tool derived from the popular English File series, tailored specifically for intermediate-level learners. Its primary purpose is to measure students' progress at various stages of their learning process, ensuring they are on track with the curriculum and identifying areas requiring additional focus.

Key Features of the Test

- Comprehensive evaluation covering grammar, vocabulary, reading, listening, and speaking skills
- Aligned with the CEFR B1-B2 level standards
- Flexible format suitable for classroom, online, or self-study environments
- Includes multiple-choice questions, gap fills, short answer sections, and listening exercises

Why Is the Progress Test Important for Intermediate Learners?

Assessing Language Development

Regularly taking the **new English file intermediate answer progress test** helps learners gauge their language development over time. It highlights improvements in vocabulary, grammar mastery, and comprehension skills, providing motivation and clarity on their learning trajectory.

Identifying Strengths and Weaknesses

By analyzing test results, learners can identify specific areas of strength, such as reading comprehension or listening skills, and pinpoint weaknesses like verb tense usage or pronunciation. This targeted insight enables focused study and efficient learning.

Tracking Progress Over Time

Repeated assessments, including the progress test, allow learners to monitor their growth, setting realistic goals for future learning phases. It also prepares students for final exams, language certifications, or real-life communication scenarios.

Structure of the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test

Typical Components

- **Listening Comprehension**: Students listen to audio recordings and answer questions related to main ideas, details, or inferences.
- **Reading Comprehension**: Passages followed by questions to assess understanding of context, vocabulary, and inference skills.
- **Grammar and Vocabulary**: Multiple-choice or gap-fill exercises testing knowledge of tenses, prepositions, collocations, and idioms.
- **Writing Tasks**: Short essays, sentence transformations, or summaries to evaluate written expression.
- **Speaking Practice (if applicable)**: Oral questions or prompts to assess pronunciation, fluency, and conversational skills.

Question Types and Formats

- Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)
- Gap-fill exercises
- Matching exercises
- Short answer questions
- Listening and reading comprehension questions

Preparing Effectively for the Progress Test

Review Key Vocabulary and Grammar

Consistent revision of vocabulary lists and grammar rules from the English File Intermediate course is crucial. Focus on frequently tested topics such as phrasal verbs, conditionals, reported speech, and common idioms.

Practice Listening and Reading Skills

Engage with authentic materials, including podcasts, news articles, and dialogues, to enhance comprehension. Use practice tests to simulate exam conditions and improve time management.

Develop Writing and Speaking Skills

- Write short essays or diary entries regularly to build confidence.
- Participate in speaking clubs or language exchanges to improve fluency and pronunciation.

Utilize Practice Tests

Taking mock tests that mirror the format of the **new English file intermediate answer progress test** helps learners familiarize themselves with question types and reduces exam anxiety. Review incorrect answers to understand mistakes and avoid repeating them.

Interpreting the Results of the Progress Test

Understanding Your Scores

Most progress tests provide detailed scoring reports, indicating performance in each section. Pay attention to:

- Overall percentage score
- Section-wise performance
- Time taken per section
- Areas needing improvement

Setting Goals Based on Results

Use your scores to set specific, measurable goals. For example:

- If vocabulary scores are low, dedicate time to memorization and usage exercises.
- If listening comprehension is weak, focus on listening practice daily.

- If grammar errors persist, review relevant rules and do targeted exercises.

Enhancing Your Learning with the New English File Resources

Supplementary Practice Materials

The English File series offers a variety of supplementary resources, including:

- Online quizzes and practice tests
- Audio and video materials for listening and speaking practice
- Workbook exercises for grammar and vocabulary reinforcement
- Teacher guides for classroom assessment and feedback

Utilizing Digital Platforms

Many learners benefit from online platforms that host interactive exercises aligned with the **new English file intermediate answer progress test**. These platforms often feature instant feedback, progress tracking, and community support.

Conclusion

The **new English file intermediate answer progress test** is more than just an assessment; it is a vital tool in your language learning toolkit. By understanding its structure, preparing effectively, and analyzing your results, you can significantly enhance your English proficiency. Remember, consistent practice and targeted improvement strategies are key to progressing from intermediate to advanced levels. Embrace this test as an opportunity to reflect on your skills, celebrate your progress, and set new learning objectives for the future.

New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test: A Comprehensive Guide to Success

Taking the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test is an essential step for learners aiming to gauge their language proficiency and track their progress. Designed to assess various language skills?reading, writing, listening, and speaking?this test helps both students and teachers identify strengths and areas for improvement. As an integral part of the learning journey, understanding how to approach, prepare for, and analyze your results from this test can significantly enhance your language development. In this guide, we'll explore the structure of the test, strategies for success, common challenges, and how to interpret your results effectively.

Understanding the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test

What is the Test?

The New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test is a standardized assessment designed specifically for learners at the B1 level of the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR). It typically includes sections that evaluate:

- Reading comprehension
- Listening skills
- Writing abilities
- Speaking proficiency

The test aims to provide a comprehensive snapshot of your current language skills, enabling both learners and teachers to tailor future lessons and study plans.

Why is it Important?

- Benchmark Progress: It helps you see how far you've come since the beginning of your course.
- Identify Gaps: Pinpoints specific areas where improvement is needed.
- Motivation: Provides a sense of achievement when you see your progress.
- Preparation for Exams: Acts as a good practice for official language proficiency exams.

Structure of the Test

Understanding the structure of the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test is crucial for effective preparation. Typically, the test includes the following sections:

- Reading Comprehension

- Multiple-choice questions based on short passages
- Gap-filling exercises
- True/False statements

- Listening Skills

- Listening to dialogues or monologues

- Answering questions related to the audio
- Multiple-choice or matching tasks

- Writing Tasks

- Short essays or emails
- Sentence transformations
- Summarizing information

- Speaking Practice

- Personal questions
- Role-plays
- Descriptive tasks

Note: Some versions of the test may combine or modify these sections, but these are the typical components.

Strategies for Excelling in the Progress Test

To maximize your performance, adopt specific strategies tailored to each section.

Reading Comprehension

- Skim the Passage First: Get a general idea of the content before reading in detail.
- Scan for Keywords: Look for specific information related to questions.
- Manage Your Time: Allocate time per question to avoid rushing.
- Practice Vocabulary: Expand your word knowledge to better understand context.

Listening Skills

- Preview Questions: Know what you are listening for before the audio starts.
- Focus on Keywords: Pay attention to numbers, names, dates, and key phrases.
- Note-Taking: Jot down quick notes during listening to help answer questions.
- Repeat Practice: Regularly listen to English audio materials?podcasts, dialogues, or recordings.

Writing Tasks

- Plan Before Writing: Organize your ideas for clarity.
- Use Linking Words: Connect ideas smoothly with connectors like "however," "moreover," or "for example."
- Check Grammar and Spelling: Review your work before submitting.
- Practice Different Writing Styles: Emails, essays, and summaries.

Speaking Practice

- Prepare Common Topics: Practice talking about familiar subjects like hobbies, daily routines, or travel.
- Use a Range of Vocabulary: Incorporate new words learned during your studies.
- Listen and Respond: Engage actively with your partner or examiner.
- Record Yourself: Listen to identify pronunciation or fluency issues.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

While preparing for the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test, learners often face certain difficulties.

Challenge 1: Time Management

Solution: Practice full-length tests under timed conditions. Develop a sense of how long to spend on each section.

Challenge 2: Vocabulary Gaps

Solution: Regularly review vocabulary lists and incorporate new words into your speaking and writing.

Challenge 3: Listening Difficulties

Solution: Use diverse listening resources. Focus on understanding main ideas first, then details.

Challenge 4: Writing Coherence

Solution: Outline your ideas before writing. Use paragraph structures and linking words.

Challenge 5: Speaking Anxiety

Solution: Practice speaking with friends, teachers, or language exchange partners. Record your practice sessions to monitor progress.

Interpreting Your Results

After completing the Answer Progress Test, it's vital to analyze your results thoroughly.

Step 1: Review Your Score

- Look at the overall percentage and individual section scores.
- Identify which areas you performed well in and which need improvement.

Step 2: Understand Mistakes

- Go through incorrect answers to understand why you made them.
- Note patterns?are errors due to vocabulary, grammar, comprehension, or timing?

Step 3: Set New Goals

- Based on your analysis, set specific, achievable goals:
- Expand vocabulary in certain topics.
- Improve listening speed.
- Enhance writing coherence.

Step 4: Plan Your Next Steps

- Incorporate targeted practice into your study routine.
- Seek additional resources or coaching if needed.
- Repeat the test periodically to monitor progress.

Tips for Continuous Improvement

Achieving proficiency is an ongoing process. Here are some tips to keep progressing:

- Consistent Practice: Dedicate regular time to all language skills.
- Use Authentic Materials: Engage with real-life English content?movies, books, news.
- Join Study Groups: Practice speaking and share learning strategies.
- Seek Feedback: Get constructive criticism from teachers or native speakers.
- Stay Motivated: Celebrate small achievements to maintain enthusiasm.

Final Thoughts

The New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test is more than just an assessment; it is a vital tool in your language learning toolkit. By understanding its structure, preparing systematically, and analyzing your results thoughtfully, you can make meaningful strides toward English fluency. Remember, progress is gradual, and every test is an opportunity to learn and improve. Embrace the challenge, stay consistent, and celebrate your growth along the way.

Good luck on your journey to mastering English!

QuestionAnswer What is the purpose of the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test? The purpose is to assess students' understanding and progress after completing the intermediate level, ensuring they have grasped key language skills and can apply them effectively. How can students best prepare for the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test? Students should review previous lessons, practice exercises, focus on areas where they feel less confident, and use sample tests to familiarize themselves with the test format. What types of questions are included in the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test? The test typically includes multiple-choice questions, fill-in-the-blanks, reading comprehension, grammar exercises, and vocabulary tasks to evaluate different language skills. How is the scoring structured in the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test? Scoring usually involves assigning points for each correct answer, with a total score indicating the student's overall progress; some assessments also provide feedback on specific skill areas. Can teachers use the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test to identify students' weaknesses? Yes, the test results help teachers pinpoint areas where students struggle, allowing for targeted instruction to improve their language proficiency. Are there online resources or practice tests available for the New English File Intermediate Answer Progress Test? Yes, many publishers and educational websites offer practice tests, downloadable exercises, and online quizzes to help students prepare effectively for the progress test.

Related keywords: English file, intermediate level, progress test, answer key, student workbook, language learning, exam practice, vocabulary test, grammar assessment, test preparation

Elementary Music Rudiments Intermediate Answers

elementary music rudiments intermediate answers are essential for musicians aiming to deepen their understanding of foundational music theory and improve their technical skills. As students progress from basic knowledge to more complex concepts, mastering intermediate rudiments becomes crucial for enhancing sight-reading, rhythmic precision, and overall musical expression. This article provides comprehensive insights into common questions and challenges encountered at the intermediate level of music rudiments, offering practical explanations, tips, and resources to support learners on their musical journey.

Understanding the Importance of Music Rudiments in Intermediate Learning

Music rudiments are the building blocks of musical literacy. They encompass the fundamental elements such as rhythm, notation, scales, and articulation that form the language of music. While elementary rudiments introduce basic concepts like note values and simple scales, intermediate rudiments build on these foundations by exploring more complex patterns, techniques, and theoretical understanding.

Why are intermediate music rudiments important?

- **Enhance Technical Precision:** Improved grip on intricate rhythms and articulations.
- **Facilitate Sight-Reading:** Recognizing patterns faster and interpreting more complex scores.
- **Support Composition and Improvisation:** Understanding advanced scales and rhythmic variations for creative expression.
- **Prepare for Advanced Studies:** Building a solid technical and theoretical foundation for higher-level music education.

Common Intermediate Music Rudiments and Their Significance

At the intermediate level, students encounter a wide array of rudiments that expand their musical vocabulary. Here are some of the key concepts and patterns:

1. Complex Rhythms and Syncopation

Understanding and executing complex rhythmic patterns, including syncopation, is vital for expressive performance.

2. Advanced Note Groupings

Practicing tuplets (like triplets, sextuplets), irregular groupings, and polyrhythms.

3. Articulations and Dynamics

Mastery of various articulations?staccato, legato, accents?and dynamic markings to add nuance.

4. Scales and Modes

Exploring modes (Dorian, Phrygian, Lydian, Mixolydian) and extended scales (harmonic minor, melodic minor).

5. Intervals and Chord Construction

Understanding intervals beyond the basic major and minor, such as augmented and diminished intervals, and constructing chords.

Addressing Common Questions in Intermediate Music Rudiments

Many students encounter challenges when progressing to intermediate rudiments. Here are some frequently asked questions with detailed answers.

Q1: How can I improve my rhythmic accuracy with complex patterns?

Answer:

Improving rhythmic accuracy requires consistent practice and active listening. Here are effective strategies:

- **Use a Metronome:** Practice complex rhythms with a metronome set to different subdivisions to internalize timing.
- **Break Down Patterns:** Divide complex rhythms into smaller, manageable parts, then gradually combine them.
- **Clap or Tap:** Use your hands to clap rhythms before playing on your instrument to develop internal sense of timing.
- **Subdivision Practice:** Count and subdivide beats meticulously, especially when working with tuplets or syncopated patterns.
- **Record and Review:** Record your practice sessions to identify areas needing improvement.

Q2: How do I master advanced scales and modes?

Answer:

Mastering advanced scales and modes involves both theoretical understanding and practical application:

- **Learn Scale Formulas:** Memorize the intervals that define each scale or mode.
- **Practice in All Keys:** Play scales and modes in every key to build familiarity and muscle memory.
- **Use Scale Patterns:** Practice patterns that highlight specific intervals or characteristics of each mode.
- **Apply in Musical Contexts:** Incorporate scales into improvisation or composition to understand their tonal qualities.
- **Use Tools and Resources:** Apps, flashcards, and scale charts can aid memorization and practice.

Q3: What are effective ways to learn and apply articulations and dynamics?

Answer:

Expressive playing involves precise control over articulations and dynamics:

- **Practice Slowly:** Focus on clean execution of each articulation at a slow tempo to internalize the nuances.
- **Use a Mirror or Video:** Observe your technique to ensure proper execution.
- **Apply in Context:** Incorporate articulations and dynamics into scales, exercises, and pieces.
- **Listen Actively:** Study recordings of professional musicians to understand how they use these elements expressively.
- **Experiment and Personalize:** Try different articulations and dynamic levels to discover your expressive palette.

Practical Tips for Mastering Intermediate Rudiments

To excel at intermediate music rudiments, consistent and mindful practice is essential. Here are some practical tips:

1. Develop a Practice Routine

Create a structured schedule focusing on specific rudiments each day, balancing technical drills with musical application.

2. Use Educational Resources

Leverage method books, online tutorials, and apps designed for intermediate musicians, such as the "The Complete Rudiments" series or interactive software.

3. Incorporate Ear Training

Improve your rhythmic and melodic recognition through ear training exercises, which reinforce theoretical concepts.

4. Seek Feedback

Work with teachers or peers who can provide constructive critique and guidance.

5. Perform Regularly

Playing in front of others helps build confidence and highlights areas for improvement.

Conclusion: Advancing Your Musical Skills with Intermediate Rudiments

Mastering elementary music rudiments at an intermediate level opens a world of musical possibilities. It enhances technical precision, rhythmic complexity, and expressive capacity, laying a solid groundwork for advanced studies and professional performance. By understanding key concepts, addressing common challenges, and practicing intentionally, students can achieve significant progress. Remember, perseverance and consistent effort are the keys to unlocking your full musical potential.

Additional Resources for Intermediate Rudiments Practice

- MusicTheory.net ? Interactive lessons and exercises
- JW Pepper ? Sheet music and practice materials
- Tonal Center ? Scale and mode practice tools
- Books: *Essential Elements for Band ? Intermediate Rudiments*
- Apps: *Metronome Plus, Tenuto, Perfect Ear*

By integrating these resources into your practice routine, you can effectively enhance your understanding and execution of intermediate music rudiments, paving the way for advanced musical mastery.

Elementary Music Rudiments Intermediate Answers: An In-Depth Analysis

Music education forms the foundation upon which aspiring musicians build their technical skills, interpretative abilities, and theoretical understanding. Among the various components of this educational journey, elementary music rudiments intermediate answers serve as a critical bridge, transitioning students from basic familiarity to more advanced comprehension. This article explores the significance, structure, common challenges, and pedagogical approaches related to intermediate rudiments, providing a comprehensive review tailored for educators, students, and music scholars alike.

Understanding Music Rudiments: From Elementary to Intermediate

Defining Music Rudiments

Music rudiments refer to the fundamental building blocks of musical literacy?elements such as notes, rests, time signatures, scales, intervals, and basic notation. These rudiments form the language through which musicians communicate ideas, interpret compositions, and develop technical proficiency.

The Progression from Elementary to Intermediate

Elementary rudiments typically cover the basics: note names, simple rhythmic patterns, basic time signatures, and introductory scales. As students advance, they encounter intermediate rudiments that deepen their understanding and expand their technical vocabulary.

Intermediate rudiments often include:

- Complex rhythmic patterns (e.g., syncopation, tuplets)
- Expanded scales and modes
- More nuanced understanding of intervals
- Dynamics and articulation marks
- Basic harmonic concepts

Transitioning from elementary to intermediate requires mastery of foundational elements and an ability to interpret more sophisticated musical ideas.

The Role of Intermediate Answers in Music Education

Assessment and Self-Evaluation

Intermediate answers act as benchmarks, allowing students and educators to evaluate proficiency. They serve as both learning tools and assessment criteria, helping identify areas needing

improvement.

Bridging the Gap

These answers facilitate a smooth transition, ensuring that students are not only memorizing rudiments but also internalizing their application in real musical contexts. They help in developing aural skills, sight-reading, and improvisational abilities.

Enhancing Theoretical Knowledge

Intermediate rudiment answers deepen understanding of how rudiments relate to musical structure, rhythm, and harmony, fostering a more holistic musical literacy.

Deep Dive into Common Intermediate Rudiments and Their Answers

Rhythmic Patterns and Complexities

One of the core components of intermediate rudiments involves mastering complex rhythmic patterns such as syncopation, tuplets (e.g., triplets, sextuplets), and irregular meters.

Example:

Question: "Can you perform a quarter note triplet within a 4/4 measure?"

Intermediate Answer:

"Yes. In a 4/4 measure, I can subdivide the beat into triplets, playing three evenly spaced notes within each beat, resulting in a rhythm of 'trip-let, trip-let, trip-let' across the measure."

Key Points for Mastery:

- Understanding subdivision of beats
- Maintaining even tempo
- Applying triplet patterns across different note values

Scales, Modes, and Their Applications

Intermediate answers often involve familiarity with major scales, natural minors, and modes such as Dorian, Phrygian, and Mixolydian.

Example:

Question: "Explain the difference between a natural minor scale and the Dorian mode."

Intermediate Answer:

"The natural minor scale follows the pattern W-H-W-W-H-W-W, starting on the sixth degree of the relative major. The Dorian mode is similar but has a raised sixth scale degree, giving it a distinctive sound. For example, D Dorian uses the notes D-E-F-G-A-B-C-D, with the B natural instead of B flat."

Application:

Students should be able to identify and construct these scales, understand their modal characteristics, and incorporate them into improvisation or composition.

Intervals and Their Recognition

Proficiency at this level involves recognizing and singing intervals up to an octave, including compound intervals.

Example:

Question: "Identify and sing the interval between C and F"

Intermediate Answer:

"This is a diminished fifth (or tritone). To sing it, I start on C and move up a tritone interval, which can be sung as 'fa-sharp' or 'ti' depending on solfège context."

Importance:

Understanding intervals is crucial for ear training, harmonic analysis, and improvisation.

Common Challenges and Misconceptions

Difficulty with Rhythmic Subdivisions

Students often struggle with internalizing complex subdivisions like triplets or sixteenth notes, leading to inconsistent timing.

Solution:

Utilize metronome practice, subdivision exercises, and rhythmic dictation to reinforce internal pulse and subdivision accuracy.

Confusion Between Similar Scales and Modes

Differentiating between modes and scales with similar note structures can cause confusion.

Solution:

Employ visual aids, scale degree analysis, and contextual listening exercises to clarify differences.

Interval Recognition Errors

Misidentifying intervals, especially diminished and augmented ones, hampers harmonic understanding.

Solution:

Incorporate interval singing, ear training drills, and visual interval identification exercises.

Pedagogical Approaches to Teaching Intermediate Rudiments

Incremental Learning and Reinforcement

Break down complex concepts into manageable segments, gradually increasing difficulty. Use repetition and varied exercises to reinforce learning.

Contextual Application

Encourage students to apply rudiments in real musical situations?playing scales, improvising rhythmic patterns, or analyzing existing compositions.

Use of Technology and Resources

Leverage digital tools like interactive ear training apps, notation software, and online quizzes to make learning engaging and effective.

Assessment and Feedback

Regular testing with intermediate answer keys helps track progress. Constructive feedback guides students toward mastery.

Conclusion: The Significance of Mastering Intermediate Rudiments

Mastery of elementary music rudiments intermediate answers is essential in developing a well-rounded musician. These answers not only serve as benchmarks of progress but also deepen theoretical understanding and practical skills. As students navigate more complex rhythmic patterns, scales, and harmonic concepts, they build the foundation necessary for advanced musicianship.

Educators must recognize the challenges inherent in this stage and employ effective pedagogical strategies to facilitate comprehension. By integrating theoretical knowledge with practical application, students can transcend basic rudiments and embrace the rich, nuanced language of music. Ultimately, the intermediate phase is a vital stepping stone toward artistic expression, technical proficiency, and a lifelong appreciation of music.

This comprehensive review underscores the importance of intermediate answers in the context of elementary music rudiments, serving as both a reflection on current pedagogical practices and a guide for future educational endeavors.

QuestionAnswer What are the fundamental differences between elementary and intermediate music rudiments? Elementary rudiments typically cover basic concepts such as note values, simple time signatures, and basic note reading, while intermediate rudiments introduce more complex rhythms, syncopation, triplets, and advanced notation, building on the foundational skills. How can I effectively transition from elementary to intermediate music rudiments? Focus on mastering fundamental concepts first, then gradually incorporate intermediate elements like dotted rhythms, compound meters, and more intricate notation through consistent practice, using both written exercises and practical application on an instrument. What are some common intermediate rudiments that musicians should learn? Common intermediate rudiments include sixteenth note subdivisions, triplet figures, dotted notes, syncopation patterns, compound meters, and more complex dynamic markings and articulations. Why is understanding intermediate rudiments important for developing musical skills? Intermediate rudiments enhance rhythmic precision, timing, and dynamic control, enabling musicians to perform more complex pieces, improvise more effectively, and improve overall musical literacy. Can I use beginner rudiment exercises to practice intermediate rudiments? While some foundational exercises can be adapted, practicing intermediate rudiments typically requires more advanced exercises that challenge timing, rhythm, and coordination, so it's beneficial to seek specific intermediate-level exercises. How do intermediate rudiments influence my ability to read and interpret sheet music? Mastering intermediate rudiments improves your ability to interpret complex rhythms, articulations, and dynamic markings, making reading sheet music more intuitive and performance more accurate. Are there any specific methods or tools recommended for practicing intermediate music rudiments? Yes, using metronomes, rhythm drills, notation software, and structured practice books focused on intermediate rudiments can greatly enhance your learning process. Incorporating these tools helps develop consistency and accuracy. What resources are best for advancing from elementary to intermediate music rudiments?

Look for intermediate music theory books, online courses, instructional videos, and practice exercises from reputable music education platforms that focus on rhythm, notation, and performance techniques relevant to intermediate rudiments.

Related keywords: music rudiments, intermediate music theory, musical notation, rhythm exercises, note identification, scales and modes, key signatures, time signatures, interval recognition, ear training

Read the full article online: Elementary Music Rudiments Intermediate Answers